





We delay backend updates because we fear breaking the frontend

The frontend is fragile: it depends on all backend components working flawlessly



# Why are we building a GUI again?

They really do make certain tasks easier

Every consumer/commercial application has one

It makes for livelier demos than a bash terminal

We can show "something" to management

(birdy) david@DavidH-linux: Usage: birdy to mean [OPTI( Mean daily mean temperatu series by taking the mean Options: Show the v --version --freq TEXT Frequency

(birdy) david@DavidH-linux:

--tas COMPLEX Resource

-h, --help Show this (birdy) david@DavidH-linux:

Birdy is a command line of

Usage: birdv [OPTIONS] COMM

Documentation is available http://birdy.readthedocs.

Options:

--version Show th --cert TEXT Client private

Send c -S. --send -s, --sync Execute -t, --token TEXT Token t

Show th

Commands:

-h, --help

#### GUIs are expensive

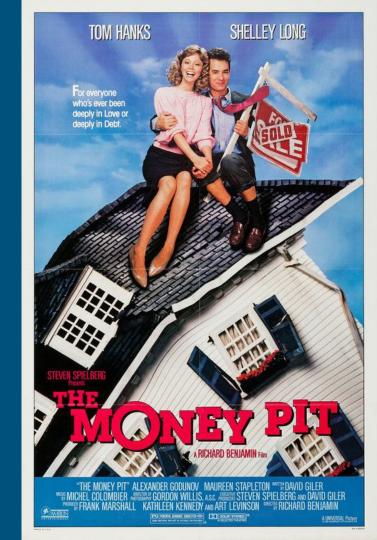
Typically use 30 to 50% of a project's budget

Frontend technologies evolve fast

Developers may be harder to recruit and retain

Low tolerance to malfunction

Unlikely to benefit from outsiders' Pull Requests



# Scientists are understandably wary of GUIs

You can review a script, but typically can't review GUI interactions

Legitimate doubts about the life expectancy of frontend applications

I have a talk tomorrow and the platform is down, what now?







# Canarie tested GUI-avoidance strategies

Let users launch virtual machines

Provide only a backend and API

Develop very focused GUIs for a few key tasks

#### Questions we should have asked ourselves

Is the GUI valuable to researchers or is it a promotional tool?

Is the backend mature enough to support a GUI?

# What are the opportunity costs of the GUI?



# Some suggestions for funders

Challenge proposals on the need for a GUI

Interview platform PIs and write "lessons learned" case studies

The research software ecosystem needs a predator



www.ouranos.ca

huard.david@ouranos.ca

Consortium sur la climatologie régionale et l'adaptation aux changements climatiques